

Military News.

Bvt. Lieut. Col. Reeves' company of infantry, commanded by Lieut. Cook, has arrived, and gone into quarters, at Fort Buchanan, in place of Company D, 1st dragoons, which has departed for Fort Fillmore—Lieut. Lord commanding.

The recruits for Company G, 1st dragoons, have arrived at the fort. First Lieut. Randall, of G Company, has also arrived. Col. Reeves will at once assume command of the post.

There is no doubt that a large number of troops have been ordered, and are now on their way to this Territory. We have direct and reliable information from Washington, to the effect that an extensive campaign will, at an early day, be made against the Apache nation—probably as soon as government makes its contemplated changes in the Military Department of New Mexico. We but express the sentiment of the citizens of this region, when we hope that Lieut. Lord and his company will soon be returned to Fort Buchanan. A garrison of two companies of dragoons and one company of infantry, is little enough to allow this section of country; and it is a most extraordinary circumstance, that with the present condition of Indian affairs, a single mounted man should be ordered from Fort Buchanan. We imagine that this business may yet receive attention from headquarters.

MORE "NEWS" FROM ARIZONA.—A New York daily journal has the following highly interesting item of "news" from Arizona:

"Enormous amounts of silver have been discovered at the mines of the Veiled Meadows, of Arizona. It lies in blocks and pencils, in many instances masses weigh tons, yielding from seventy to ninety per cent of zinc with copper."

Here is another specimen of the ridiculous falsehoods which have been swallowed by Eastern papers, in reference to Arizona. In this case, the mines are not only manufactured but also the place where they locate them. It is a trifle singular that it did not occur to the paper which first published the above item, that "blocks" of silver "yielding from seventy to ninety per cent of zinc with copper," would be something of a curiosity! Such abominable lies are only calculated to dupe fools!

EDWARD E. DUNBAR, for many years a resident of this territory, has established a Commission House in New York and Guaymas. He offers his services as agent, to purchase and forward supplies, and machinery to mining companies—his long residence here, and thorough acquaintance with the wants of the people, is ample guarantee of his competency for the business. As soon as the port of Guaymas is opened to us, all the supplies for this territory will be received from there.

NO MAIL ROUTE.—The failure of Congress to pass the Post Office appropriation bill, will prevent the establishment of any new mail routes, until another session of Congress, and very seriously embarrass the routes now in operation, as they can draw no pay, until the money is regularly appropriated. The non establishment of a mail route from Tucson to Fort Buchanan, will be a disappointment to our people which cannot be appreciated in the States. We can only hope for something better in the future.

A GOOD DEMOCRAT.—Senator Toombs is responsible for the defeat of the Post Office Appropriation Bill, as he insisted on speaking against time in the Senate, for the avowed purpose of defeating the bill. Senator Fessenden urged him to give way and let the Senate pass the bill, but he refused. Of course Senator Toombs will be considered just as good a democrat as ever.

NEW MINISTER TO MEXICO.—Hon. Louis McLane, of Maryland, has been appointed Minister to Mexico, and has already left for Vera Cruz. His instructions are to recognize any government, which bids fair to be permanent, and will satisfy American demands.

NEW MINING COMPANIES.—The Sopori Silver Mining Company, of Providence Rhode Island, capital one million dollars, will commence operations shortly, with a strong force. The Arizona Mining Company, of New York, will also commence work very soon. The silver mines of this Territory are beginning to attract great attention in the States, and various new mining companies are forming to explore and labor throughout this country.

WELLS ON THE DESERT.—The Overland Mail Company have succeeded in sinking several fine wells on the Colorado desert, in each case finding water; a depth of about fifty feet. Efforts are still being prosecuted with the prospect of supplying that desert country with water.

POST OFFICE AT TUBAC.—Sylvester Mowry, Esq., sends to Mr. S. H. Lathrop, an official notice of the establishment of a Post Office at Tubac. Mr. Frederick Hulseman, a highly intelligent and popular gentleman, has been appointed Postmaster. It is to be regretted that the absence of any regular mail route maintained by government, will somewhat diminish the receipts of the office!

FROST.—We fear that the recent severe frosts have put a quietus on the fruit prospects for this season. For three days past the weather has been very cold and windy. The fruit blossoms have all been cut off once this season, and a second clipping is more than they can stand;

Table of Distances.

For the benefit of travelers, we give the following table of distances between the stations on the Overland Mail Route from San Francisco to St. Louis, via Arizona:

San Francisco to Clark's 12, San Water 9; Redwood City 9, Mountain View, 12, San Jose 11, Seventeen Mile House 17, Gilroy 13, Pacheco Pass 18, St. Louis Rancho 17, Lone Willow 18, Temple Rancho 13, Firebaugh's Ferry 15, Fresno City 19, Elk Horn Spring 22, Whitmore's Ferry 17, Cross Creek 12, Visalia 22, Packwood 12, Tule River 14, Fountain Spring 14, Mountain House 12, Posey Creek 15, Gordon's Ferry 16, Kern River Slough 12, Sink of Tejon 14, Fort Tejon 15, Reed's 8, French John's 14, Widow Smith's 24, King's 19, Hart's 12, San Fernando Mission 8, Canuengo 12, Los Angeles 12, Total 462 miles; time 80 hours.	Los Angeles to Monte 13, San Jose 12, Rancho del Chino 12, Temascal 20, Laguna Grande 10, Temecula 21, Tejuco 14, Oak Grove 12, Warner's Ranch 10, San Felipe 10, Vallecito 18, Palm Spring 9, Carriso Creek 9, Indian Wells (without water) (without water) 22, Pilot Knob 18, Fort Yuma, 10, Total, 282 miles; time, 72 hours and 20 minutes.	Fort Yuma to Switzer's 20, Fillbuster Camp 18, Peterman's 19, Griswell's 12, Flap Jack Rancho 15, Oatman Flat 20, Murderer's Grave 20, Gila Rancho 17, Maricopa Wells 40, Socaton 22, Picachio 37, Pointer Mountain 22, Tucson 18, Total 280 miles; time 71 hours 45 minutes.	Tucson to the Cienega 35, San Pedro (without water) 24, Dragon Springs (without water) 23, Apache Pass (without water) 40, Steen's Peak (without water) 35, Soldier's Farewell (without water) 42, Ojo de Vaca 14, Minbras River 16, Cook's Spring 18, Picachio (without water) 32, Fort Fillmore 14, Cottonwoods 25, Franklin 22, Total 300 miles; time 82 hours.	Franklin to Waco Tanks 30, Canodrus 36, Pinery (without water) 50, Delaware Springs 24, Pope's Camp 40, Emigrant Crossing 65, Horsehead Crossing 55, Head of Concho (without water) 70, Grape Creek 22, Fort Chadbourne 30, Total, 428 miles; time, 128 hours 40 minutes.	Fort Chadbourne to Station No. 1, 12, Mountain Pass 16, Phantom Hill 30, Smith's 12, Clear Fork 26, Francis's 13, Fort Belknap 22, Murphy's 16, Jackboro's 19, Earhart's 16, Conolly's 16, Davidson's 24, Gainesville 17, Diamond's 15, Sherman's 15, Colbert's Ferry (Red River) 13½, Total, 282½ miles; time 65 hours 25 minutes.	Colbert's to Fisher's 13, Wallis 14, Boggy Depot 17, Gary's 17, Waddell's 15, Blackburn's 16, Pusley's 17, Riddell's 17, Holloway's 17, Trayton's 17, Walker's 17, Fort Smith 15, Total 192 miles; time 38 hours.	Fort Smith to Woolsey's 16, Brodie's 12, Park's 20, Fayetteville 14, — Station 12, Callahan's 22, Harburn's 19, Couch's 16, Smith's 15, Ashmore 20, Springfield 13, Evans's 9½, Smith's 11, Bolivar 11, Yost's 16, Bailey's 10, Warsaw 11, Burns's 10, Mulholland's 20, Shackelford's 13, Tipton 7, Total, 318½ miles; time, 48 hours 55 minutes.	Tipton to St. Louis, 180 miles; time, 11 hours and 40 minutes.
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RECAPITULATION.

From San Francisco to Los Angeles, 462 miles.	
Los Angeles to Fort Yuma, 282 "	
Fort Yuma to Tucson, 280 "	
Tucson to Franklin (El Paso), 300 "	
Franklin to Ft. Chadbourne, 428 "	
Ft. Chadbourne to Red River, 282½ "	
Red River to Fort Smith, 192 "	
Fort Smith to Tipton, 318½ "	
Tipton to St. Louis, 180 "	

Total, 2,786

Total time, 25 days. Time from Tubac to San Francisco, 11 days; to St. Louis, 16 days.

MARRIED.

At Fort Buchanan, Arizona, on Wednesday, March 23d, 1859, by Mr. John Donaldson, U. S. Collector of Customs, Sergeant Thomas Henderson, of Capt. R. S. Ewell's Company G, 1st Dragoons, to Mrs. Margaret Abbott, of Syracuse, New York.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

EDWARD E. DUNBAR,
No. 92 William Street, New York.
AGENCY FOR MINERS AND TRADERS
In New Mexico, Arizona, Sonora, Chihuahua and Mexico generally.

Goods, Machinery, and all kinds of Supplies for Mining Companies and Traders, purchased and forwarded.

Dealer in Bullion and Ores.
EDWARD E. DUNBAR & CO., GUAYMAS, SONORA.

CARPENTER WANTED.—A good carpenter can have constant employment, on application to S. H. LATHROP, Director of the Mines, Tubac. Sonora Exploring and Mining Co. mar 31

LABORERS WANTED.—A few good American Laborers can find situations and good wages, on application to S. H. LATHROP, Director of the Mines, Tubac. Sonora Exploring and Mining Company. mar 31

ANDREW J. NICHESON & COLE,
Blacksmiths and Wheelwrights;
WARD'S RANCHE, SONOITA VALLEY.

THE above firm are prepared to do all work in the line of their business, in a neat and durable style. Wagons made and repaired; all sorts of blacksmithing done, including horse and mule shoeing, with the utmost despatch and at reasonable prices.
mar 31 pd

KILLED BY INDIANS.—John Cottman was killed by Indians, about the first of February, 1859, on the Gila Desert, fifteen miles from Sutton's Rancho. The deceased was an American, and is supposed to have relatives at Snow Hill, Maryland. His legal representative may obtain the amount due him, and his friends ascertain the particulars of his death, by addressing the subscriber, at the Overland Mail Station, Pimo Village, Arizona.
mar 31 JOHN CAPRON.

I HAVE LATELY RECEIVED IN ADDITION to my former stock of goods, a general assortment of Fancy and staple Dry Goods and Groceries, Tin Ware, &c., and will receive in a few days a larger assortment of goods than has ever been offered for sale in this country.

All persons wishing to buy at wholesale or retail, will find it to their advantage to call on me before buying elsewhere. PALATINE ROBINSON.
Tucson, March 31.

THE undersigned will buy and advance Goods on the growing crops of Wheat, Barley, and Corn; at a liberal rate. PALATINE ROBINSON.

FOR SALE.—600 Gallons of assorted Liquors. PALATINE ROBINSON.

Horse-shoeing and general Blacksmithing
THE SUBSCRIBER is prepared to shoe horses and mules and do a general blacksmith business at his shop at Santa Rita.
mar. 24—tf. JOHN A. RIDENOUR.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING BOUGHT OUT the interest of Charles Hayden in the firm of Hayden & Robinson, will continue to deal in all kinds of

Dry Goods and Groceries,
Hardware, &c. &c., at Tucson, Arizona.
PALATINE ROBINSON.
March 15, 1857.

ALL PERSONS INDEBTED TO THE FIRM of Hayden & Robinson are requested to come forward and settle without delay.
March 15, 1859. PALATINE ROBINSON.

PABLO TOURNIER DUPLA,
MAGDALENA, SONORA.

Receiving, Forwarding, Commission Merchant, Wholesale Groceries, Dry Goods, all kinds of Mexican Goods, etc., etc.

General Agency for the purchase of lands in the State of Sonora. References: Antonio Perez, Fort Buchanan, Camou Hermanos, Hermosillo.
mar 17 3m

ARIZONA HOUSE,
TUBAC, ARIZONA.
mar. 10 IRA A. HILL, Proprietor.

MOLASSES.—60 gallons for sale by WHITE & GRANGER, At Fort Buchanan.
mar. 10

COLT'S NAVY SIX-SHOOTER PISTOLS.
For sale by WHITE & GRANGER, At Fort Buchanan.
mar. 10

RICE.
500 POUNDS FOR SALE at 30 cts. per lb, by WHITE & GRANGER, At Fort Buchanan.
mar. 10

WHITE & GRANGER, at Fort Buchanan, have for sale, Rifles, Double-Guns, "North-West" Guns, Powder, Lead, Ely's Caps, Shot, Gun Wadding. —ALSO—
Oils, Paints, Whiting, Putty, Chalk, Spirits-Turpentine, Glue, Nails, Castings, Tin-ware, Brass Kettles, Tubs, Buckets. [mar 10]

BACON SIDES.—12,000 pounds for sale by WHITE & GRANGER, At Fort Buchanan.
mar. 10

WHITE & GRANGER,

AT FORT BUCHANAN.

Offer for sale a large assortment of Merchandise, consisting of,

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, BLANKETS, HARDWARE, QUEENSWARE, HATS, BOOTS, SHOES, &c.

Tobacco, of all Sorts and Qualities,

LIQUORS OF ALL SORTS, &c. &c.

The above-named articles will be sold at reasonable prices, for Cash.

PISTOLS AND CARBINES.

A SUPPLY OF COLT'S NAVY PISTOL, (new pattern.) Also, Pocket "Six Shooters," together with a number of his six-barrel Carabines and five-barrel Rifles; FOR SALE at the Store of the Sonora Exploring and Mining Company, Tubac.

FREDERICK HULSEMAN,
Store Keeper.

C. B. HUGHES, M. D.,

PRACTICING PHYSICIAN & SURGEON
TUBAC, ARIZONA.

UNITED STATES BOUNDARY HOTEL.
LOCATED ON THE SONOITA-VALLEY ROAD three miles from Fort Buchanan.

The above hotel will be opened by the subscriber in a few days, when he will be prepared to accommodate travelers in the best style the country affords. He will also keep on hand a fine assortment of wines, liquors, cigars, sardines, etc., etc., and after the first day of May, insure all horses committed to his care. Persons visiting the Fort will find good accommodations for the night at my establishment.
JAMES GRAYDON.

WANTED.

BY THE SANTA-RITA SILVER MINING CO
An experienced Smelter.
Also, good Barrateros, to work in the Salero Mine.
Apply to
W. WRIGHTSON, Tubac.

OFFICE SONORA E. & MINING CO.

Tubac, February 25th, 1859.

UNTIL THE POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT commence regular mail service on the route, a mail will be sent from this office Friday of each week to Tucson, to connect with the mail of the Overland Mail Co., both East and West. A mail will be received at the office on Sunday of each week.
S. H. LATHROP,
Treasurer.

OFFICE SONORA EXPLORING & MINING CO.

Tubac, Feb. 10, 1859.

H. J. OLDS.—Died of Consumption on the 27th day of October, 1858, while in the employment of this company, H. J. Olds. Mr. Olds was an American, about 30 years of age, a carpenter by trade, has a brother somewhere in California, and is said to have a sister and other relations in Wisconsin. His relatives can learn the particulars of his death, and his lawful representatives can obtain the amount due him at the time of his death on application to S. H. LATHROP, Director of the Mines, Tubac.

OFFICE SONORA EXPLORING & MINING CO.

Tubac, Feb. 10, 1859.

JOHN STREET, was killed in a rencontre with one Antonio Elmsner, on the 25th of December, 1858. Both persons were in the employment of this company. Street was a German by birth, aged about 30; he was a cabinet maker by trade and at the time of his death "head carpenter" of the company. His family yet reside in Germany but he is said to have relatives living near San Antonio, Texas. His friends can learn the particulars of his death, and his legal representatives can obtain the amount due him, on application to S. H. LATHROP, Director of the Mines, Tubac.

OVERLAND MAIL NOTICE.—Change of Hour.
On and after 3d December, the Overland Mail Stage will leave San Francisco for St. Louis and Memphis at 12 o'clock M. on Monday and Friday of each week. Overland Express for Visalia, Fort Tejon and Los Angeles, on Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 12 o'clock M.

Overland Mail Company (via Los Angeles).—Tariff of Prices. From San Francisco, or from any point on the route between San Francisco and Fort Yuma, to terminus of Pacific Railroad, or Ft. Smith, Ark., \$100; From San Francisco to Visalia, \$20; From San Francisco to Fort Tejon, \$30; From San Francisco to Los Angeles, \$40; From San Francisco to Fort Yuma, \$50; From Los Angeles to Fort Yuma, \$40. Way fare 10 cents per mile; no charge less than one dollar.

LOUIS McLANE,

Agent O. M. Co., San Francisco.

CROWELL & CRANE,

WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS,

Corner of Front and Clay Streets,

SAN FRANCISCO.

MORRIS & BR.

CLOTHING MERCHANTS,

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

HARNESS MAKING.

THE SUBSCRIBER informs the people of this portion of Arizona that he has opened the Harness and Saddlery Business at Tubac, where he is prepared to do all work in his line.
Saddles and Harness made and repaired in the best manner. (mar. 10) F. A. HILL.

KENNETT & DUDLEY,

DEALERS IN TOBACCO,

CINCINNATI, O.